PUBLIC DEBATE

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Towards the University of the Future

Originator and Panel Director: Robert GIULI, Scientific Director, OESO

Discussion leader: Daniel FOGEL, Manager, REUTERS, France



Technicological Problems

- What are the existing protocols for transmission of dynamic pictures and their respective cost-effectiveness?
- Are Broadband ATM protocols the future in transmission of dynamic pictures?
- Under which form, and with which precautionary measures, can educational tools benefit from new multimedia technologies?
- What forms of multimedia interactivity are available through the on-line international networks, and what are their advantages?
- Are Broadband transmission links mandatory for tomorrow's surgical applications?
- Can the script survive the screen?
- Can the exchange of information data by means of educational software be envisaged?

The Open University

- What role can the various educational technologies play within the different Systems of Remote Education?
- Should every University become "open" and offer access to remote education or training?
- How can specialists **other** than University Professors participate effectively?
 - How, in this case, will the balance be assured between the competence in one specialized field and the pedagogical skill?
- Within the framework of University networks, do the "personal cards for competence" enable to foresee new procedures of certification that could give additional credit to degrees or diplomas previously obtained during the initial courses of study?

The validation of diplomas

- Does the recognition of skills and knowledge acquired through other means than those of the formal systems of education allow new student groups to be reached?
- The remote endoscopic or surgical proctoring in the U.S.A.

Continuing Education

- Is not Remote Teaching the solution enabling teachers to benefit from continuing education, all the while performing their professional duties, at least on a part-time basis?
- What is the value of the European Union networks as a mutual basis for collaborative research?
- What influence could video transmissions have
 - on surgical training?
 - · on accreditation?
- Are the infrastructure costs for these broadband links compatible with healthcare economics?
- To maintain a potential for highly advanced research, should Universities take on teachers from the private sector?
- What can be the means for setting up such a support network for the Universities?
- How can academic freedom and institutional autonomy be safeguarded?
- Does the internet allow the creation of focussed working groups?
- Could the ethics of sharing knowledge without frontiers lead to the emergence of new moral values?

The role of U.N.E.S.C.O.

How can the normative action of U.N.E.S.C.O. contribute to the definition of standards allowing the granting of Educational labels, while respecting the cultural specificity of each country?

M. NORD

Project Manager-Telesurgery Department IRCAD Strasbourg

H. SEGUIN

Director ATM Project, France Telecom

J.P. CHAMOUX

Professor, University of Marne la Vallée

A. CARISTAN

Engineer, INRIA

M. MALAFOSSE

President, French Association of Surgery

F. BOURSIN

Professor, Sorbonne

J.Ph. COURTOIS

Director General, Microsoft France

J. GRANT

Professor, Open University, London

J.M. MONTEIL

Deputy President, Conference of University Presidents in France

M. MOREAU

Recteur

CNED (National Center for Remote Teaching)

J. BRICALL

President,

Conference of the University Presidents in Europe

A. GOUAZE

President, International Conference Deans of Schools of Medicine

M. SCHAPIRO

Professor of Gastroenterology, Los Angeles

D.B. SKINNER

President, The New York Hospital

B. GLORION

President,

French Medical Council

F. VICARI

President, French Association of Continuing Education in Hepatology Gastroenterology Correspondent, European Federation of Networks

H. RICHELME

President, Section of General Surgery, National Council of Universities

D. JOLLY

Director, International Affairs, Assistance Publique-Hôpitaux de Paris

General MARESCAUX

Director, Ecole Polytechnique

M. ENRIGHT

Director, Stryker Endoscopy Europe

T. JOSEFSEN

President, Auto Suture Europe

J. BRICALL

President

Conference of the University Presidents in Europe

B. CARPENTER

Chair, Internet Architecture

E. HATTORI

Professor of Compared Civilizations, Reitaku University, Tokyo

C.N. POWER

Assistant Director General, Education Sector, UNESCO

F. MAYOR

Director General of UNESCO