

Tejo Kusuma

Policy Analyst Revenue and Strategic Planning Directorate General of Customs and Excise WCO Global Forum on Origin Interconnectivity

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Challenges in establishing interconnectivity:

- Different CO data requirements between one contracting party to another
- Different technical standards and specifications introduced by other contracting parties
- Different procedures of issuance and handling of CO in different contracting party.

Globally Networked Customs

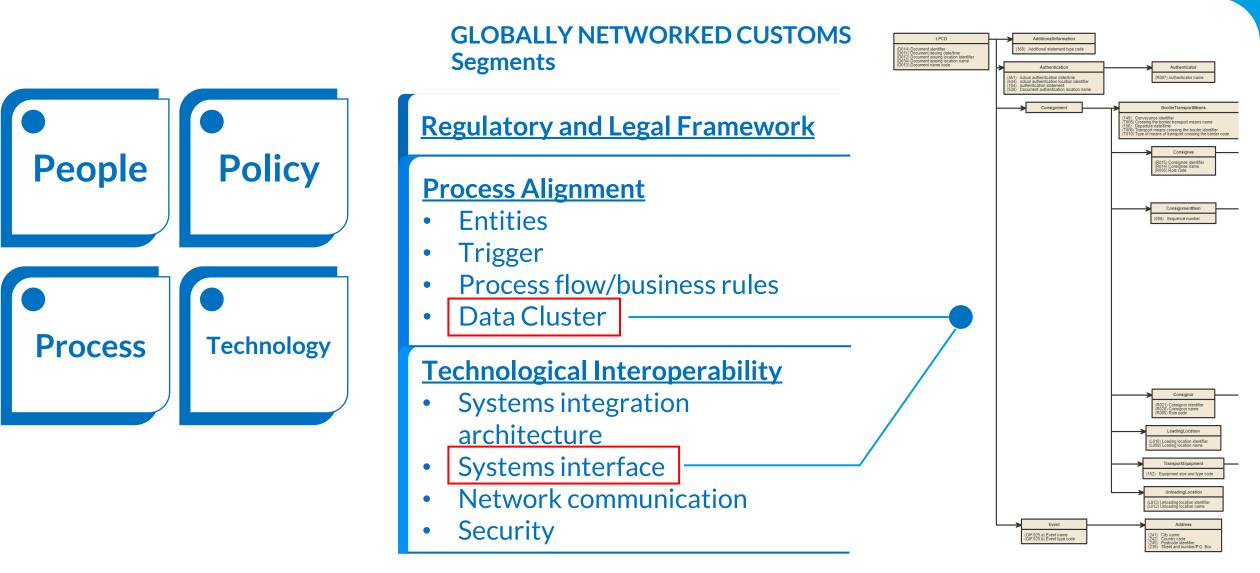
The **voluntary** arrangement between two or more Members for a **seamless exchange** of cross border information at a Customs to Customs level using a **standardized** approach based on existing WCO instruments

By gradually moving away from the current individually hand-crafted method for negotiating International Agreements and using a disciplined and common methodology to industrialize the process

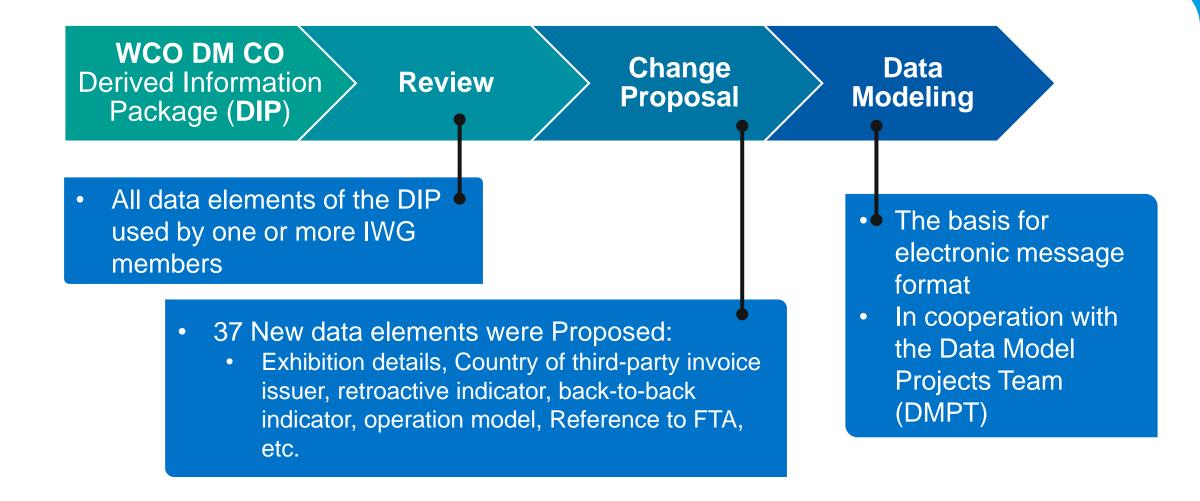


GNC: A comprehensive tool for Interconnectivity



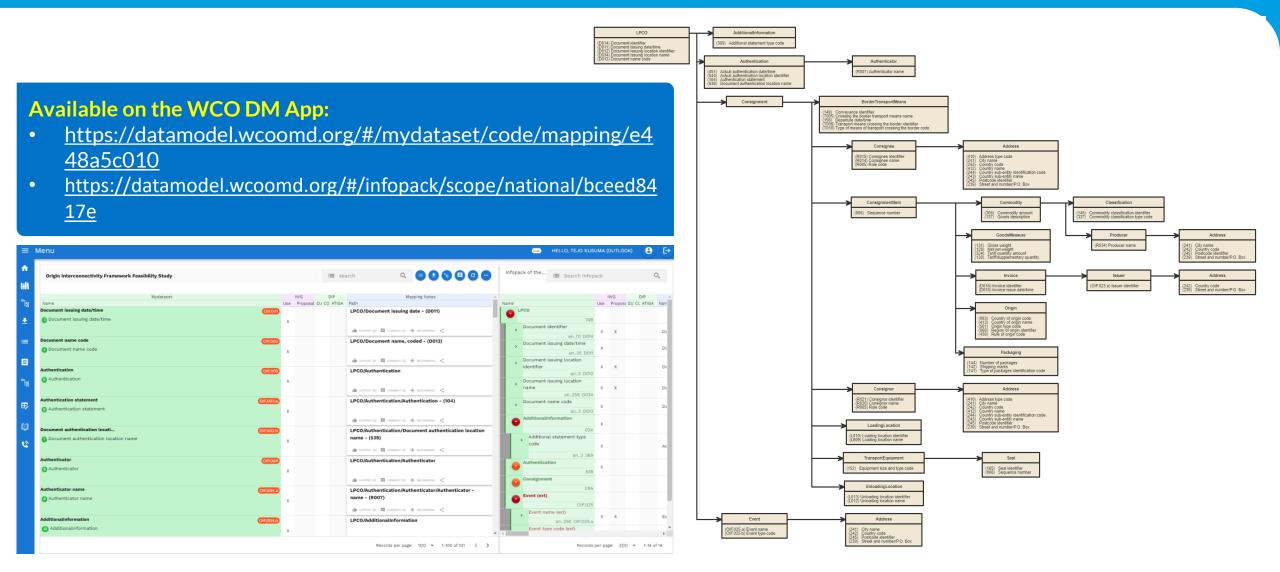






4. Dataset for e-CO





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Feasibility Study on Interconnectivity Framework for Certificates of Origin

X



CO Data Element "Menu"

- Exporter
- Consignee
- Transport means
- Marks and number
- Gross weight
- Country of Origin
- Origin criteria
- New data element?

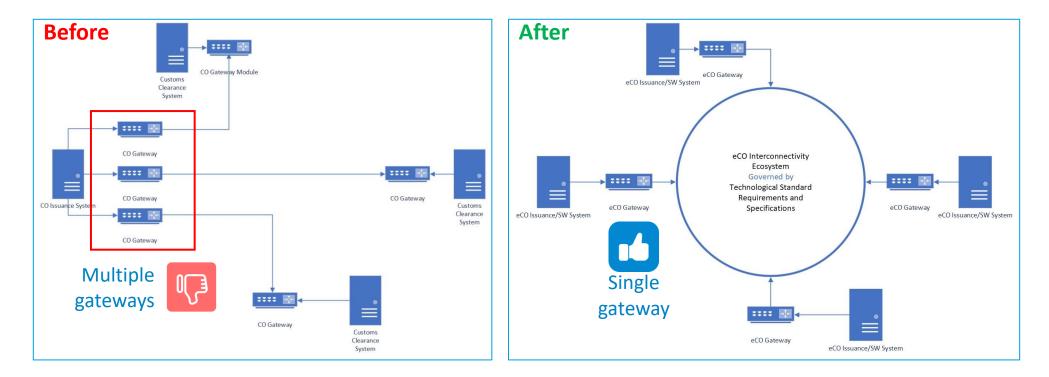


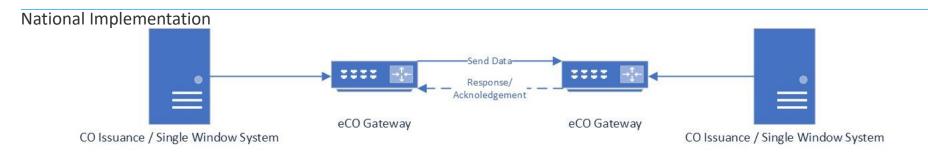
TCRO (Subject matter expert)

> DMPT (DMR Procedures)

GNC: seamless interconnectivity using international standard





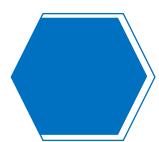


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Origin Digitalization and Interconnectivity

Necessities for standardization on technical specifications





Service Endpoint Pattern

Ensure consistency of service endpoint by standardizing how each part of the endpoint using certain pattern. The pattern allows implementer to configure single gateway to connect with multiple partners

https://{environment}.coconect.{domain}/{service_operation}

| Variable | Definition | Example/possible value |
|-------------------|--|--|
| environment | The server environment where the system is deployed | dev (Development) test (Testing) prod (Production) |
| domain | The domain name of the API | e.g., customs.go.kr, beacukai.go.id, aduana.gub.uy |
| service operation | The service operation as defined in the Service Operation section, lower cased and kebab cased (all spaces are replaced with dash character | send-co |

Necessities for standardization on technical specifications





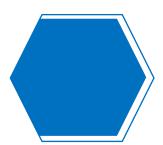
Service Operation Name

Ensure consistency of service endpoint by standardizing the name of service operation derived from the data exchange interaction described by the sequence diagram of the business process model.

| Variable | Definition | Client | Service Provider |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| send-co | Send CO data | Outbound gateway | Inbound gateway |
| send-amendment- notification | Send amendment notification | Outbound gateway | Inbound gateway |
| send-cancelation-status | Send cancelation status | Inbound gateway | Outbound gateway |
| send-feedback | Send origin treatment feedback | Inbound gateway | Outbound gateway |

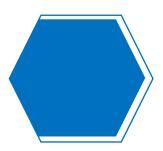
Necessities for standardization on technical specifications





Interface Protocol and Message Format

The <u>interface protocol</u>, such as <u>Webservice, WebAPI or Message Queueu</u> determine how messages travel between two or more systems, while <u>message format</u>, such as <u>JSON, and XML</u> defines what the message looks like when it is to be passed from one system to another



Coded values

<u>concise</u> string of characters that <u>represents a piece of information</u>. Coded value helps to <u>avoid errors</u> when providing information that would otherwise have to be represented by longer text with a <u>higher</u> <u>probability of error</u>.



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